## FRIGIDAIRE

G ALLERY.

frig
cool
cold


fum
smoke
scent

## ADANGER © Toxic Fumes




## gen

## race

family
kind
Mother with normal $X$ sex chromosome



DOCTORATE
grad, gress
step
degree
rank

grat
pleasing
thankful

Be grateful for all the obstacles in your life. They have strengthened you continue you as your jour with journey.



He who permits himself to tell a lie once, finds it much easier to do it a second and a third time till at length it becomes habitual.
-Thomas Jefferson

habit-, hab-, -hibit; habili-, habil-
dwell live
have hold
that which may be easily handled suitable fit proper
clothe clothing

## HOMO SAPIENS

About 250,000 years ago Homo sapiens emerged. Homo Sapiens means "Wise Person."


This group split into two distinct groups:

## Neanderthals and Homo Sapiens Sapiens

## NEANDERTHALS



Discovered in the Neander Valley in Germany.
Thought to have lived between 100,000 and 30,000 years ago; they lived in Europe and Turkey.
They used stone tools, and buried their dead. It is thought they had some primitive religious beliefs.
It was originally thought that they were killed off by homo sapiens sapiens, but new evidence has recently emerged that shows that there was some genetic mixing between the two groups.


Homo Sapiens Neanderthals Sapiens

## hom

man
human

hostile

host
enemy
stranger


jur, jus, judic
law
right
judgment


-renewal for the skin, mind, and body.


Lateral lift



## LAUDABLE

Bravo! That was amazing! But what was amazing? The thing you regard as laudable.



10020 CS-U [RF] © www.visualphotos.com



Lever, leverage
lev
to make light
to lift


liberation


## sublingual caruncle

ling, langu
tongue

Percentage of Bilingual Speakers in the World


Source: European Commission, "Europeans and their Languages," 2006


Percentage of US Population who spoke a language other than English at home by year

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey
(1) 0

2:0

local market

blah blah blah 3LAH
blah blah blah blah
blah. blah. Blah
Is she ever going to stop TALKING!

LOQUACIOUS

locu, loqu, locust
word
speak
THE ELOQUENT PRESIDENT
lucid dreams
black and white dreams
luc, lumin
light



## Safe Manual Handling


manu
hand

(9) Estinumble lint:

mar




memorial
be mindful and remember...
memor
mindful





is for Misleacing


mortician
mort
death
mortified


remove
mobile
phone
TO: 90210
MESSAGE:
michael

mut
change
exchange



## Things

## necess

unavoidable
Usable water in the world
 and groundwater

## Innocent: will not harm



## Nothing is

 as obnoxious as other people's luck.F. Scott Fitzgerald

## Nocturnal Animals


nOc, nox
night

Northern Hemisphere
Spring Equinox


Autumnal Equinox


## Chemical Nomenclature

- Chemical nomenclature is a systematic means of assigning names to chemical compounds.
- Binary compounds contain only two elements.
- Covalent binary compounds are named differently from ionic binary compounds.
- Recognizing a compound as ionic or covalent assists in naming.
- A metal and a nonmetal generally combine to form ionic compounds.
- Two nonmetals generally combine to form a covalent compound.
- Presence of polyatomic ions indicates ionic bonding.


NULLIFY


Make it null! Make it zilch! Make it completely ineffective!
null, nihil, nil nothing
none
void



par, pair, para
to arrange
to get ready
set
to make ready to put in order to furnish, to prepare
= APAST SERVICE
Fast Reliable Service

Partial Lunar Eclipse
$04-06-2012$

## THE HIGGS PARTICLE

THEORY
Nicknamed the "God particle", the Higgs particle was proposed in the 1960s by British physicist Peter Higgs as a way of explaining why other particles have mass. The Higgs particle is theoretically responsible for mass, without which there would be no gravity and no universe. CERN* is attempting to find evidence of its existence

WHAT PROTONS ARE Protons are present in the nuclei of atoms, the basic units of matter
SMASHING PROTONS

(7rotons are accelerated at $99.9999991 \%$ of the speed of light. Quarks and gluons inside the protons collide and explode with enough energy to create the Higgs particle $-\ldots-2-1$
decaying into a spray of other particles

Protons are composed of even smaller particles: three quarks held together by gluons


The Higgs particle has 100 to 200 times the mass of a proton and will last less than a millionth of a billionth of a billionth of a second before


Evidence for the Higgs particle will be found in the telltale spirals and streaks left in LHC detectors by the particles created as it disintegrates
part, pars, partiportionpart

ped, ped-, pedi-, -pedal, -ped, -pede, -pedia
foot

(Latin: foot, feet; people often see this ped element in other words. When people refer to "pedal extremities", they mean "feet". When anyone pushes the pedals of a bicycle, it is done with the feet. A pedestrian must use the feet for walking. A quadruped has four feet while a centipede has "100 feet"; or a large number of them because it may be impossible to count all of them



plic plic-, pli- plect-, plec-, plici-, -plex, -plexity, -plexus, -ple, -pli, -plic, -plicat, -plicit, -plicate, -plication, -ply

Latin: plicare, plecare,
to fold
bend twist
curve interweave
turn weave
twine

## PLURAL RULE ONE

Most words add 's' to make the plural


$$
\text { card } \rightarrow \text { cards }
$$

$$
\text { teacher } \boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \text { teacher오 }
$$

$$
\text { name } \rightarrow \text { names park } \rightarrow \text { parks }
$$

$$
\text { town } \rightarrow \text { towns month } \boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \text { months }
$$

Try these ...
pencil $\rightarrow$
book
tree
$\xrightarrow{\rightarrow}$

| pencil | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| book | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |
| tree | $\boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ |

plur, plus, pluri-, plu-
more
many

## SPELLING RULE TWO

Add an 'es' to action words ending with an 'sh', 'ch', 'ss', ' $x$ ', or a ' $z$ ' to make the present tense.


Fiona waltzes most Tuesday nights with Jim.

| cross | $\rightarrow$ crosses | catch | $\rightarrow$ catches |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| wax | $\rightarrow$ waxes | relax | $\rightarrow$ relaxes |
| fish | $\rightarrow$ fishes | reach | $\rightarrow$ reaches |

Try these ...




Juxtaposition (noun)
2. The extra emphasis given to a comparison when the contrasted objects are close together.

pos, pon-, posit-, pos-, -poning, -poned, -ponency, ponent, -ponement, -pound

to place
to put
to set
placement positioning


Appropriate or proper in a specific situation

pot, poten-, pot-, poss-, -potent, -potence, -potency, -potential
powerful
power strength
ability able
having authority over
rule over
command of


